

[Table 7-6]

CABINET NOMINATIONS, Since 1789

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u> ¹	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u> ²
WASHINGTON			
Edmund Randolph	Attorney General	Sept. 25, 1789	Sept. 26, 1789
William Bradford	Attorney General	Jan. 24, 1794	Jan. 27, 1794
Charles Lee	Attorney General	Dec. 9, 1795	Dec. 10, 1795
Samuel Osgood	Postmaster General	Sept. 25, 1789	Sept. 26, 1789
Timothy Pickering	Postmaster General	Nov. 1, 1789	Nov. 7, 1789
Joseph Habersham	Postmaster General	Feb. 24, 1795	Feb. 25, 1795
Thomas Jefferson	State	Sept. 25, 1789	Sept. 26, 1789
Edmund Randolph	State	Jan. 1, 1794	Jan. 2, 1794
Timothy Pickering	State	Dec. 9, 1795	Dec. 10, 1795
Alexander Hamilton	Treasury	Sept. 11, 1789	Sept. 11, 1789
Oliver Wolcott, Jr.	Treasury	Feb. 2, 1795	Feb. 3, 1795
Henry Knox	War	Sept. 11, 1789	Sept. 12, 1789
Timothy Pickering	War	Jan. 2, 1795	Jan. 2, 1795
James McHenry	War	Jan. 26, 1796	Jan. 27, 1796
Total Cabinet nominations = 14			
ADAMS			
Charles Lee	Attorney General	continued	*
[Theophilus Parsons	Attorney General	Feb. 18, 1801	Feb. 20, 1801 D]
Benjamin Stoddert	Navy	May 18, 1798	May 21, 1798
Joseph Habersham	Postmaster General	continued	*
Timothy Pickering	State	continued	*
John Marshall	State	May 12, 1800	May 13, 1800
Oliver Wolcott, Jr.	Treasury	continued	*
Samuel Dexter	Treasury	Dec. 30, 1800	Dec. 31, 1800
James McHenry	War	continued	*
Samuel Dexter	War	May 12, 1800	May 13, 1800
[Lucius Stockton	War	Jan. 15, 1801	Jan. 29, 1801 W]
Roger Griswold	War	Jan. 29, 1801	Feb. 3, 1801 25-5
Total Cabinet nominations =7			
JEFFERSON			
Levi Lincoln	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1801	Mar. 5 1801
[Robert Smith	Attorney General	Mar. 2, 1805	Mar. 2, 1805 D]
John Breckinridge	Attorney General	Dec. 20, 1805	Dec. 23, 1805

¹ The date on the president's nomination letter to the Senate. Some nominees may have already been serving under a recess appointment before their formal nomination. The list does not include those who never served whose nominations were publicly announced by the president but never formally submitted to the Senate. Those who held office under recess appointments but were never submitted to the Senate are indicated by footnotes.

² Where no vote is listed, confirmation was by voice vote or otherwise unrecorded. See key to symbols at end of table.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
Caesar A. Rodney	Attorney General	Jan. 15, 1807	Jan. 20, 1807	
Benjamin Stoddert	Navy	continued	*	
Robert Smith	Navy	Jan. 6, 1802	Jan. 26, 1802	
[Jacob Crowninshield	Navy	Mar. 2, 1805	Mar. 2, 1805	D]
Joseph Habersham	Postmaster General	continued	*	
Gideon Granger	Postmaster General	Jan. 6, 1802	Jan. 6, 1802	
James Madison	State	Mar. 5, 1801	Mar. 5, 1801	
Samuel Dexter	Treasury	continued	*	
Albert Gallatin	Treasury	Jan. 6, 1802	Jan. 26, 1802	
Henry Dearborn	War	Mar. 5, 1801	Mar. 5, 1801	
Total Cabinet nominations = 10				

MADISON

Caesar A. Rodney	Attorney General	continued	*	
William Pinkney	Attorney General	Dec. 10, 1811	Dec. 11, 1811	
Richard Rush	Attorney General	Feb. 8, 1814	Feb. 10, 1814	23-6
Paul Hamilton	Navy	Mar. 7, 1809	Mar. 7, 1809	
William Jones	Navy	Jan. 8, 1813	Jan. 12, 1813	
Benjamin W. Crowninshield	Navy	Dec. 16?, 1814	Dec. 19, 1814	18-9
Gideon Granger	Postmaster General	continued	*	
Return J. Meigs, Jr.	Postmaster General	Feb. 25, 1814	Mar. 17, 1814	
Robert Smith	State	Mar. 6, 1809	Mar. 6, 1809	
James Monroe	State	Nov. 13, 1811	Nov. 25, 1811	30-0
James Monroe	State	Feb. 27, 1815	Feb. 28, 1815	
Albert Gallatin	Treasury	continued	*	
George W. Campbell	Treasury	Feb. 8, 1814	Feb. 9, 1814	
Alexander J. Dallas	Treasury	Oct. 5, 1814	Oct. 6, 1814	
William H. Crawford ³	Treasury	---	---	
William Eustis	War	Mar. 6, 1809	Mar. 6, 1809	
John Armstrong	War	Jan. 8, 1813	Jan. 13, 1813	18-15
James Monroe	War	Sept. 26, 1814	Sept. 27, 1814	24-2
[Henry Dearborn	War	Mar. 1, 1815	Mar. 2, 1815	W]
William H. Crawford	War	Mar. 2, 1815	Mar. 3, 1815	
Total Cabinet nominations = 16				

MONROE

Richard Rush	Attorney General	continued	*	
William Wirt	Attorney General	Dec. 12, 1817	Dec. 15, 1817	
Benjamin W. Crowninshield	Navy	continued	*	
Smith Thompson	Navy	Nov. 27, 1818 ⁴	Nov. 30, 1818	
Samuel L. Southard	Navy	Dec. 5, 1823	Dec. 9, 1823	
Return J. Meigs, Jr.	Postmaster General	continued	*	
John McLean	Postmaster General	Dec. 8, 1823	Dec. 9, 1823	

³ A recess appointment in October 1816; continued to serve until officially nominated to the same position by Monroe in March 1817.

⁴ Date the nomination was received by the Senate, since the nomination letter was undated.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
John Q. Adams	State	Mar. 5, 1817	Mar. 5, 1817	29-1
William H. Crawford	Treasury	continued/Mar. 5, 1817	*/Mar. 5, 1817	
[Isaac Shelby ⁵	War	Mar. 5, 1817	Mar. 5, 1817]	
John C. Calhoun	War	Dec. 12, 1817	Dec. 15, 1817	
Total Cabinet nominations = 8				

J.Q. ADAMS

William Wirt	Attorney General	continued	*	
Samuel Southard	Navy	continued	*	
John McLean	Postmaster General	continued	*	
Henry Clay	State	Mar. 5, 1825	Mar. 7, 1825	27-14
Richard Rush	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1825	Mar. 7, 1825	
James Barbour	War	Mar. 5, 1825	Mar. 7, 1825	
Peter B. Porter	War	May 24, 1828	May 26, 1828	22-11
Total Cabinet nominations = 4				

JACKSON

John M. Berrien	Attorney General	Mar. 9, 1829	Mar. 9, 1829	
Roger B. Taney	Attorney General	Dec. 7, 1831	Dec. 27, 1831	
Benjamin F. Butler	Attorney General	June 23, 1834	June 24, 1834	
John Branch	Navy	Mar. 9, 1829	Mar. 9, 1829	
Levi Woodbury	Navy	Dec. 7, 1831	Dec. 27, 1831	
Mahlon Dickerson	Navy	June 28, 1834	June 30, 1834	
William T. Barry	Postmaster General	Mar. 9, 1829	Mar. 9, 1829	
Amos Kendall	Postmaster General	Dec. 28, 1835	Mar. 15, 1836	25-7
Martin Van Buren	State	Mar. 6, 1829	Mar. 6, 1829	
Edward Livingston	State	Dec. 7, 1831	Jan. 12, 1832	
Louis McLane ⁶	State	---	---	
John Forsyth	State	June 27, 1834	June 27, 1834	
Samuel D. Ingham	Treasury	Mar. 6, 1829	Mar. 6, 1829	
Louis McLane	Treasury	Dec. 7, 1831	Jan. 13, 1832	
William J. Duane ⁷	Treasury	---	---	
[Roger B. Taney	Treasury	June 23, 1834	June 24, 1834	18-28 R]
Levi Woodbury	Treasury	June 27, 1834	June 27, 1834	
John H. Eaton	War	Mar. 9, 1829	Mar. 9, 1829	
Lewis Cass	War	Dec. 7, 1831	Dec. 30, 1831	
Benjamin F. Butler	War	Mar. 3, 1837	Mar. 3, 1837	
Total Cabinet nominations = 18				

⁵ Nominated and confirmed according to the Senate *Executive Journal*, but there is no indication in lists of cabinet members that he ever served. Calhoun received a recess appointment to the office in October 1817.

⁶ This appears to have been a recess appointment that was never submitted to the Senate. McLane served from May 1833 until replaced by Forsyth.

⁷ This was a recess appointment that was never submitted to the Senate. Duane served from June 1833 until he was replaced by Taney--also a recess appointment--in September 1833. As indicated in the list, when Taney's nomination was eventually submitted to the Senate, it was rejected.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>
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VAN BUREN

Benjamin F. Butler	Attorney General	continued	*
Felix Grundy	Attorney General	July 5, 1838	July 5, 1838
Henry D. Gilpin	Attorney General	Jan. 8, 1840	Jan. 10, 1840
Mahlon Dickerson	Navy	continued	*
James K. Paulding	Navy	June 15, 1838	June 20, 1838
Amos Kendall	Postmaster General	continued	*
John M. Niles	Postmaster General	May 16, 1840	May 18, 1840
John Forsyth	State	continued	*
Levi Woodbury	Treasury	continued	*
Joel R. Poinsett	War	Mar. 7, 1837	Mar. 7, 1837

Total Cabinet nominations = 5

W. H. HARRISON

John J. Crittenden	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1841	Mar. 5, 1841
George E. Badger	Navy	Mar. 5, 1841	Mar. 5, 1841
Francis Granger	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1841	Mar. 5, 1841
Daniel Webster	State	Mar. 5, 1841	Mar. 5, 1841
Thomas Ewing	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1841	Mar. 5, 1841
John Bell	War	Mar. 5, 1841	Mar. 5, 1841

Total Cabinet nominations = 6

TYLER

John J. Crittenden	Attorney General	continued	*	
Hugh S. Legare	Attorney General	Sept. 11, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841	
John Nelson	Attorney General	Dec. 6, 1843	Jan. 2, 1844	
George E. Badger	Navy	continued	*	
Abel P. Upshur	Navy	Sept. 11, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841	23-5
[David Henshaw	Navy	Dec. 6, 1843	Jan. 15, 1844	8-34 R]
Thomas W. Gilmer	Navy	Feb. 15, 1844	Feb. 15, 1844	
John Y. Mason	Navy	Mar. 13, 1844	Mar. 14, 1844	
Francis Granger	Postmaster General	continued	*	
Charles Wickliffe	Postmaster General	Sept. 13, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841	
Daniel Webster	State	continued	*	
Abel P. Upshur	State	Dec. 6, 1843	Jan. 2, 1844	
John C. Calhoun	State	Mar. 6, 1844	Mar. 6, 1844	
Thomas Ewing	Treasury	continued	*	
Walter Forward	Treasury	Sept. 11, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841	
[Caleb Cushing	Treasury	Mar. 2, 1843	Mar. 3, 1843	19-27 R]
[Caleb Cushing	Treasury	Mar. 3, 1843	Mar. 3, 1843	10-27 R]
[Caleb Cushing	Treasury	Mar. 3, 1843	Mar. 3, 1843	2-29 R]
John C. Spencer	Treasury	Mar. 3, 1843	Mar. 3, 1843	22-20
[James S. Green	Treasury	June 14, 1844	June 15, 1844	R]
George M. Bibb	Treasury	June 15, 1844	June 15, 1844	
John Bell	War	continued	*	
[John McLean	War	Sept. 11, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841	D]
John C. Spencer	War	Dec. 13, 1841	Dec. 20, 1841	

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
[James M. Porter	War	Dec. 6, 1843	Jan. 30, 1844	3-38 R]
William Wilkins	War	Feb. 15, 1844	Feb. 15, 1844	
Total Cabinet nominations = 20				

POLK

John Y. Mason	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1845	Mar. 5, 1845	
Nathan Clifford	Attorney General	Dec. 14, 1846	Dec. 23, 1846	
Isaac Toucey	Attorney General	June 15, 1848	June 21, 1848	
George Bancroft	Navy	Mar. 5, 1845	Mar. 10, 1845	
John Y. Mason	Navy	Dec. 14, 1846	Dec. 17, 1846	
Cave Johnson	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1845	Mar. 5, 1845	
James Buchanan	State	Mar. 5, 1845	Mar. 5, 1845	
Robert J. Walker	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1845	Mar. 5, 1845	
William L. Marcy	War	Mar. 5, 1845	Mar. 5, 1845	
Total Cabinet nominations = 9				

TAYLOR

Thomas Ewing	Interior	Mar. 6, 1849	Mar. 7, 1849	
Reverdy Johnson	Attorney General	Mar. 6, 1849	Mar. 7, 1849	
William B. Preston	Navy	Mar. 6, 1849	Mar. 7, 1849	
Jacob Collamer ⁸	Postmaster General	Mar. 6, 1849	Mar., 7, 1849	
John M. Clayton	State	Mar. 6, 1849	Mar. 7, 1849	
William M. Meredith	Treasury	Mar. 6, 1849	Mar. 7, 1849	
George W. Crawford	War	Mar. 6, 1849	Mar. 7, 1849	
Total Cabinet nominations = 7				

FILLMORE

[James A. Pearce	Interior	July 20, 1850	July 20, 1850	D?]**]
Thomas M.T. McKennon	Interior	Aug. 15, 1850	Aug. 15, 1850	
Alexander H.H. Stuart	Interior	Sept. 11, 1850	Sept. 12, 1850	
John J. Crittenden	Attorney General	July 20, 1850	July 20, 1850	
William A. Graham	Navy	July 20, 1850	July 20, 1850	
John P. Kennedy	Navy	July 22, 1852	July 22, 1852	
Nathan K. Hall	Postmaster General	July 20, 1850	July 20, 1850	
Samuel D. Hubbard	Postmaster General	Aug. 31, 1852	Aug. 31, 1852	
Daniel Webster	State	July 20, 1850	July 20, 1850	
Edward Everett	State	Dec. 7, 1852	Dec. 9, 1852	
Thomas Corwin	Treasury	July 20, 1850	July 20, 1850	
[Edward Bates ⁹	War	July 20, 1850	July 20, 1850	D?]
Charles M. Conrad	War	Aug. 15, 1850	Aug. 15, 1850	
Total Cabinet nominations = 13				

⁸ A motion to recommit on March 7 failed 23-31.

⁹ Nominated and confirmed, according to the Senate *Executive Journal*, but there is no indication in lists of cabinet members that they ever served, and replacements were nominated within a month.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>
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PIERCE

Robert McClelland	Interior	Mar. 7, 1853	Mar. 7, 1853
Caleb Cushing	Attorney General	Mar. 7, 1853	Mar. 7, 1853
James C. Dobbin	Navy	Mar. 7, 1853	Mar. 7, 1853
James Campbell	Postmaster General	Mar. 7, 1853	Mar. 7, 1853
William L. Marcy	State	Mar. 7, 1853	Mar. 7, 1853
James Guthrie	Treasury	Mar. 7, 1853	Mar. 7, 1853
Jefferson Davis	War	Mar. 7, 1853	Mar. 7, 1853

Total Cabinet nominations = 7

BUCHANAN

Jacob Thompson	Interior	Mar. 6, 1857	Mar. 6, 1857	
Jeremiah S. Black	Attorney General	Mar. 6, 1857	Mar. 6, 1857	
Edwin M. Stanton	Attorney General	Dec. 19, 1860	Dec. 20, 1860	
Isaac Toucey	Navy	Mar. 6, 1857	Mar. 6, 1857	
Aaron V. Brown	Postmaster General	Mar. 6, 1857	Mar. 6, 1857	
Joseph Holt	Postmaster General	Mar. 9, 1859	Mar. 9, 1859	
Horatio King	Postmaster General	Feb. 1, 1861	Feb. 12, 1861	
Lewis Cass	State	Mar. 6, 1857	Mar. 6, 1857	
Jeremiah S. Black	State	Dec. 16, 1860	Dec. 17, 1860	
Howell Cobb	Treasury	Mar. 6, 1857	Mar. 6, 1857	
Philip F. Thomas	Treasury	Dec. 10, 1860	Dec. 12, 1860	
John A. Dix	Treasury	Jan. 11, 1861	Jan. 11, 1861	
John B. Floyd	War	Mar. 6, 1857	Mar. 6, 1857	
Joseph Holt	War	Jan. 17, 1861	Jan. 18, 1861	38-13

Total Cabinet nominations = 14

LINCOLN

Caleb B. Smith	Interior	Mar. 5, 1861	Mar. 5, 1861	
John P. Usher	Interior	Jan. 5, 1863	Jan. 8, 1863	
James Harlan	Interior	Mar. 9, 1865	Mar. 9, 1865	
Edward Bates	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1861	Mar. 5, 1861	40-5
James Speed	Attorney General	Dec. 5, 1864	Dec. 12, 1864	
Gideon Welles	Navy	Mar. 5, 1861	Mar. 5, 1861	
Montgomery Blair	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1861	Mar. 5, 1861	41-4
William Dennison	Postmaster General	Dec. 6, 1864	Dec. 8, 1864	
William H. Seward	State	Mar. 5, 1861	Mar. 5, 1861	
Salmon P. Chase	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1861	Mar. 5, 1861	
[David Tod	Treasury	June 30, 1864	July 1, 1864	D/W]
William P. Fessenden	Treasury	July 1, 1864	July 1, 1864	
[Edwin D. Morgan	Treasury	Feb. 13, 1865	Feb. 13, 1865	W]
Hugh McCulloch	Treasury	Mar. 6, 1865	Mar. 7, 1865	
Simon Cameron	War	Mar. 5, 1861	Mar. 5, 1861	
Edwin M. Stanton	War	Jan. 13, 1862	Jan. 15, 1862	38-2

Total Cabinet nominations = 16

A. JOHNSON

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
John P. Usher	Interior	continued	*	
Orville H. Browning	Interior	July 27, 1866	July 27, 1866	
James Speed	Attorney General	continued	*	
Henry Stanbery	Attorney General	July 20, 1866	July 23, 1866	
[Henry Stanbery ¹⁰	Attorney General	May 27, 1868	June 2, 1868	11-29 R]
William M. Evarts	Attorney General	June 22, 1868	July 15, 1868	27-7
Gideon Welles	Navy	continued	*	
William Dennison	Postmaster General	continued	*	
Alexander W. Randall	Postmaster General	July 14, 1866	July 25, 1866	33-5
William H. Seward	State	continued	*	
Hugh McCulloch	Treasury	continued	*	
Edwin M. Stanton ¹¹	War	continued	*	
[Lorenzo Thomas	War	Feb. 21, 1868	no action]	
John M. Schofield	War	Apr. 23, 1868	May 30, 1868	35-2
Total Cabinet nominations = 7				

GRANT

Jacob D. Cox	Interior	Mar. 5, 1869	Mar. 5, 1869	
Columbus Delano	Interior	12/6/1870, 3/17/1873 ¹²	12/8/1870, 3/17/1873	
Zachariah Chandler	Interior	Dec. 8, 1875	Dec. 9, 1875	37-8
Ebenezer R. Hoar	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1869	Mar. 5, 1869	
Amos T. Akerman	Attorney General	June 16, 1870	June 23, 1870	
George H. Williams	Attorney General	12/14/1871, 3/17/1873	12/14/1871, 3/17/1873	
[Benjamin H. Bristow	Attorney General	Dec. 1, 1873	Jan. 8, 1874	W]
Edwards Pierrepont	Attorney General	Dec. 8, 1875	Dec. 9, 1875	
Alphonso Taft	Attorney General	May 22, 1876	May 22, 1876	
Adolph E. Borie	Navy	Mar. 5, 1869	Mar. 5, 1869	
George M. Robeson	Navy	12/6/1869, 3/17/1873	12/8/1869, 3/17/1873	
John A.J. Creswell	Postmaster General	3/5/1869, 3/17/1873	3/5/1869, 3/17/1873	
James W. Marshall ¹³	Postmaster General	----	----	
Marshall Jewell	Postmaster General	Dec. 7, 1874	Dec. 15, 1874	
James N. Tyner	Postmaster General	July 11, 1876	July 12, 1876	
Elihu B. Washburne	State	Mar. 5, 1869	Mar. 5, 1869	
Hamilton Fish	State	3/11/1869, 3/17/1873	3/11/1869, 3/17/1873	

¹⁰ Stanbery left his position as attorney general to serve as counsel to President Andrew Johnson in his impeachment trial. When Johnson again nominated Stanbery as attorney general after the trial, the Senate rejected the nomination.

¹¹ President Johnson sought to replace Secretary Stanton in 1867, but Stanton refused to resign, citing the Tenure of Office Act. Suspended on August 18, 1867, Stanton was reinstated on January 13, 1868.

¹² Second dates indicate a renomination and reconfirmation at beginning of a second presidential term, under provisions of the Tenure of Office Act, which limited cabinet officers to a four-year term unless they were renominated and reconfirmed. The act was in effect from 1867 to 1887, when it was repealed. Presidents continued to renominate cabinet officers they wished to continue for a second term until President Woodrow Wilson stopped the practice in 1919.

¹³ Apparently a recess appointment serving during July and August 1874 but nomination was never submitted to Senate; succeeded by Marshall Jewell, who began serving in September with his nomination submitted to the Senate at the next session beginning in December 1874.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
[Alexander T. Stewart	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1869	Mar. 5, 1869	D]
George S. Boutwell	Treasury	Mar. 11, 1869	Mar. 11, 1869	
William A. Richardson	Treasury	Mar. 17, 1873	Mar. 17, 1873	
Benjamin H. Bristow	Treasury	June 1, 1874	June 2, 1874	
Lot M. Morrill	Treasury	June 21, 1876	June 21, 1876	
John A. Rawlins	War	Mar. 11, 1869	Mar. 11, 1869	
William T. Sherman ¹⁴	War	----	----	
William W. Belknap	War	12/6/1869, 3/17/1873	12/8/1869, 3/17/1873	
Alphonso Taft	War	Mar. 7, 1876	Mar. 8, 1876	
James D. Cameron	War	May 22, 1876	May 22, 1876	
Total Cabinet nominations = 31				

HAYES

Carl Schurz	Interior	Mar. 7, 1877	Mar. 10, 1877	55-1
Charles Devens	Attorney General	Mar. 7, 1877	Mar. 10, 1877	
Richard W. Thompson	Navy	Mar. 7, 1877	Mar. 10, 1877	
Nathan Goff, Jr.	Navy	Jan. 6, 1881	Jan. 6, 1881	
David M. Key	Postmaster General	Mar. 7, 1877	Mar. 10, 1877	58-2
Horace Maynard	Postmaster General	May 19, 1880	June 2, 1880	27-14
William M. Evarts	State	Mar. 7, 1877	Mar. 10, 1877	44-2
John Sherman	Treasury	Mar. 7, 1877	Mar. 8, 1877	37-11
George W. McCrary	War	Mar. 7, 1877	Mar. 10, 1877	
Alexander Ramsey	War	Dec. 10, 1879	Dec. 10, 1879	
Total Cabinet nominations = 10				

GARFIELD

Samuel J. Kirkwood	Interior	Mar. 5, 1881	Mar. 5, 1881	
Wayne MacVeagh	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1881	Mar. 5, 1881	
William H. Hunt	Navy	Mar. 5, 1881	Mar. 5, 1881	
Thomas L. James	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1881	Mar. 5, 1881	
James G. Blaine	State	Mar. 5, 1881	Mar. 5, 1881	
William Windom	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1881	Mar. 5, 1881	
Robert T. Lincoln	War	Mar. 5, 1881	Mar. 5, 1881	
Total Cabinet nominations = 7				

ARTHUR

Samuel J. Kirkwood	Interior	continued	*	
Henry M. Teller	Interior	Apr. 6, 1882	Apr. 6, 1882	
Wayne MacVeagh	Attorney General	continued	*	
Benjamin H. Brewster	Attorney General	Dec. 16, 1881	Dec. 19, 1881	
William H. Hunt	Navy	continued	*	
William E. Chandler	Navy	Apr. 6, 1882	Apr. 12, 1882	28-16
Thomas L. James	Postmaster General	Oct. 27, 1881	Oct. 27, 1881	
Timothy O. Howe	Postmaster General	Dec. 20, 1881	Dec. 20, 1881	

¹⁴ Apparently a recess appointment. Served in September and October 1869, but nomination was never submitted to Senate.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
Walter Q. Gresham	Postmaster General	Dec. 5, 1883	Dec. 11, 1883	
Frank Hatton	Postmaster General	Dec. 2, 1884	Dec. 4, 1884	
James G. Blaine	State	continued	*	
F. T. Frelinghuysen	Department	Dec. 12, 1881	Dec. 12, 1881	
William Windom	Treasury	continued	*	
[Edwin D. Morgan	Treasury	Oct. 24, 1881	Oct. 24, 1881	D]
Charles J. Folger	Treasury	Oct. 27, 1881	Oct. 27, 1881	
Walter Q. Gresham ¹⁵	Treasury	---	---	
Hugh McCulloch	Treasury	Dec. 3, 1884	Dec. 18, 1884	50-1
Robert T. Lincoln	War	continued	*	
Total Cabinet nominations = 11				

CLEVELAND

Norman J. Colman	Agriculture	Feb. 11, 1889	Feb. 13, 1889	
Lucius Q.C. Lamar	Interior	Mar. 5, 1885	Mar. 6, 1885	
William F. Vilas	Interior	Dec. 6, 1887	Jan. 16, 1888	
Augustus H. Garland	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1885	Mar. 6, 1885	
William C. Whitney	Navy	Mar. 5, 1885	Mar. 6, 1885	
William F. Vilas	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1885	Mar. 6, 1885	
Don M. Dickinson	Postmaster General	Dec. 6, 1887	Jan. 16, 1888	
Thomas F. Bayard	State	Mar. 5, 1885	Mar. 6, 1885	
Daniel Manning	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1885	Mar. 6, 1885	
Charles S. Fairchild	Treasury	Dec. 6, 1887	Dec. 15, 1887	
William C. Endicott	War	Mar. 5, 1885	Mar. 6, 1885	
Total Cabinet nominations = 11				

B. HARRISON

Jeremiah M. Rusk	Agriculture	Mar. 5, 1889	Mar. 5, 1889	
John W. Noble	Interior	Mar. 5, 1889	Mar. 5, 1889	
William H. H. Miller	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1889	Mar. 5, 1889	
Benjamin F. Tracy	Navy	Mar. 5, 1889	Mar. 5, 1889	
John Wanamaker	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1889	Mar. 5, 1889	
James G. Blaine	State	Mar. 5, 1889	Mar. 5, 1889	
John W. Foster	State	June 29, 1892	June 29, 1892	
William Windom	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1889	Mar. 5, 1889	
Charles Foster	Treasury	Feb. 23, 1891	Feb. 24, 1891	
Redfield Proctor	War	Mar. 5, 1889	Mar. 5, 1889	
Stephen B. Elkins	War	Dec. 17, 1891	Dec. 22, 1891	
Total Cabinet nominations = 11				

CLEVELAND

Julius S. Morton	Agriculture	Mar. 6, 1893	Mar. 6, 1893	
Hoke Smith	Interior	Mar. 6, 1893	Mar. 6, 1893	
David R. Francis	Interior	Dec. 8, 1896	Jan. 18, 1897	

¹⁵ A recess appointment in September 1884 but never submitted to Senate; served only until October when McCulloch took over the post.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>
Richard Olney	Attorney General	Mar. 6, 1893	Mar. 6, 1893
Judson Harmon	Attorney General	Dec. 3, 1895	Dec. 3, 1895
Hilary A. Herbert	Navy	Mar. 6, 1893	Mar. 6, 1893
Wilson S. Bissell	Postmaster General	Mar. 6, 1893	Mar. 6, 1893
William L. Wilson	Postmaster General	Feb. 28, 1895	Mar. 1, 1895
Walter Q. Gresham	State	Mar. 6, 1893	Mar. 6, 1893
Richard Olney	State	Dec. 3, 1895	Dec. 3, 1895
John G. Carlisle	Treasury	Mar. 6, 1893	Mar. 6, 1893
Daniel S. Lamont	War	Mar. 6, 1893	Mar. 6, 1893
Total Cabinet nominations = 12			

MCKINLEY

James Wilson	Agriculture	Mar. 5, 1897/Mar. 5, 1901	Mar. 5, 1897/Mar. 5, 1901
Cornelius N. Bliss	Interior	Mar. 5, 1897	Mar. 5, 1897
Ethan A. Hitchcock	Interior	Dec. 21, 1898/Mar. 5, 1901	Dec. 21, 1898, /Mar. 5, 1901
Joseph McKenna	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1897	Mar. 5, 1897
John W. Griggs	Attorney General	Jan. 22, 1898/Mar. 5, 1901	Jan. 25, 1898, Mar. 5, 1901
Philander C. Knox	Attorney General	Dec. 4, 1901	Dec. 16, 1901
John D. Long	Navy	Mar. 5, 1897/Mar. 5, 1901	Mar. 5, 1897/Mar. 5, 1901
James A. Gary	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1897	Mar. 5, 1897
Charles E. Smith	Postmaster General	Apr. 21, 1898/Mar. 5, 1901	Apr. 21, 1898/Mar. 5, 1901
John Sherman	State	Mar. 5, 1897	Mar. 5, 1897
William R. Day	State	Apr. 26, 1898	Apr. 26, 1898
John Hay	State	Dec. 6, 1898/Mar. 5, 1901	Dec. 7, 1898/Mar. 5, 1901
Lyman J. Gage	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1897/Mar. 5, 1901	Mar. 5, 1897/Mar. 5, 1901
Russell A. Alger	War	Mar. 5, 1897	Mar. 5, 1897
Elihu Root	War	Dec. 6, 1899/Mar. 5, 1901	Dec. 6, 1899/Mar. 5, 1901
Total Cabinet nominations = 23			

T. ROOSEVELT

James Wilson	Agriculture	continued/Mar. 6, 1905	*/Mar. 6, 1905
George B. Cortelyou	Commerce & Labor	Feb. 16, 1903	Feb. 16, 1903
Victor H. Metcalf	Commerce & Labor	Dec. 6, 1904/Mar. 6, 1905	Dec. 7, 1904/Mar. 6, 1905
Oscar S. Straus	Commerce & Labor	Dec. 3, 1906	Dec. 12, 1906
Ethan A. Hitchcock	Interior	continued/Mar. 6, 1905	*/Mar. 6, 1905
James R. Garfield	Interior	Dec. 3, 1906/Dec. 13, 1906	Jan. 15, 1907 ¹⁶
Philander C. Knox	Attorney General	continued/Dec. 4, 1901	*/Dec. 16, 1901 ¹⁷
William H. Moody	Attorney General	Dec. 6, 1904/Mar. 6, 1905	Dec. 7, 1904/Mar. 6, 1905
Charles J. Bonaparte	Attorney General	Dec. 3, 1906	Dec. 12, 1906
John D. Long	Navy	continued	*
William H. Moody	Navy	Apr. 29, 1902	Apr. 29, 1902
Paul Morton	Navy	Dec. 6, 1904/Mar. 6, 1905	Dec. 7, 1904/Mar. 6, 1905
Charles J. Bonaparte	Navy	Dec. 5, 1905	Dec. 7, 1905
Victor H. Metcalf	Navy	Dec. 3, 1906	Dec. 12, 1906

¹⁶ Earlier nomination withdrawn and renominated; to take effect March 4, 1907.

¹⁷ Motion to recommit defeated 7-43, Dec. 16, 1901.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>
Truman H. Newberry	Navy	Dec. 8, 1908	Dec. 9, 1908
Charles E. Smith	Postmaster General	continued	*
Henry C. Payne	Postmaster General	Jan. 7, 1902	Jan. 9, 1902
Robert J. Wynne	Postmaster General	Dec. 6, 1904	Dec. 7, 1904
George B. Cortelyou	Postmaster General	Mar. 6, 1905	Mar. 6, 1905
George von L. Meyer	Postmaster General	Dec. 3,1906/Dec. 13,1906	Jan. 15, 1907 ¹⁸
John Hay	State	continued, Mar. 6,1905	*/Mar.6, 1905
Elihu Root	State	Dec. 5, 1905	Dec. 6, 1905
Robert Bacon	State	Jan. 25, 1909	Jan. 27, 1909
Lyman J. Gage	Treasury	continued	*
Leslie M. Shaw	Treasury	Jan. 7,1902/Mar.6,1905	Jan. 9, 1902, Mar. 6, 1905
George B. Cortelyou	Treasury	Dec. 3,1906/Dec.13,1906#	Jan. 15, 1907
Elihu Root	War	continued	*
William H. Taft	War	Jan. 4,1904/Mar. 6,1905	Jan. 11, 1904/Mar. 6, 1905
Luke E. Wright	War	Dec. 8, 1908	Dec. 9, 1908
Total Cabinet nominations = 33			

TAFT

James Wilson	Agriculture	continued/Mar. 5, 1909	*/Mar. 5, 1909
Charles Nagel	Commerce & Labor	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 5, 1909
Richard A. Ballinger	Interior	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 5, 1909
Walter L. Fisher	Interior	Apr. 10, 1911	Apr. 17, 1911
George W. Wickersham	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 5, 1909
George von L. Meyer	Navy	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 5, 1909
Frank H. Hitchcock	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 5, 1909
Philander C. Knox	State	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 5, 1909
Franklin MacVeagh	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 5, 1909
Jacob M. Dickinson	War	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 5, 1909
Henry L. Stimson	War	May 15, 1911	May 16, 1911
Total Cabinet nominations = 11			

WILSON

David F. Houston	Agriculture	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913
Edwin T. Meredith	Agriculture	Jan. 27, 1920	Jan. 31, 1920
William C. Redfield	Commerce	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913
Joshua W. Alexander	Commerce	Dec. 4, 1919	Dec. 11, 1919
Franklin K. Lane	Interior	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913
John B. Payne	Interior	Feb. 13, 1920	Feb. 28, 1920
James C. McReynolds	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913
Thomas W. Gregory	Attorney General	Aug. 19, 1914	Aug. 29, 1914
A. Mitchell Palmer	Attorney General	Feb. 27,1919/May 23,1919	Aug. 29, 1919
William B. Wilson	Labor	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913
Josephus Daniels	Navy	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913
Albert S. Burluson	Postmaster General	Mar. 5,1913/Jan. 23,1918	Mar. 5, 1913/Jan. 24, 1918
William Jennings Bryan	State	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913

¹⁸ Earlier nomination withdrawn and renominated; to take effect March 4, 1907.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>
Robert Lansing	State	Dec. 7, 1915	Dec. 13, 1915
Bainbridge Colby	State	Feb. 25, 1920	Mar. 22, 1920
William G. McAdoo	Treasury	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913
Carter Glass	Treasury	Dec. 3, 1918	Dec. 6, 1918
David F. Houston	Treasury	Jan. 27, 1920	Jan. 31, 1920
Lindley M. Garrison	War	Mar. 5, 1913	Mar. 5, 1913
Newton D. Baker	War	Mar. 7, 1916	Mar. 7, 1916
Total Cabinet nominations = 22			

HARDING

Henry C. Wallace	Agriculture	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
Herbert C. Hoover	Commerce	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
Albert B. Fall	Interior	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
Hubert Work	Interior	Feb. 27, 1923	Feb. 27, 1923
Harry M. Daugherty	Attorney General	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
James J. Davis	Labor	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
Edwin Denby	Navy	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
Will H. Hays	Postmaster General	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
Hubert Work	Postmaster General	Mar. 2, 1922	Mar. 2, 1922
Harry S. New	Postmaster General	Feb. 27, 1923	Feb. 27, 1923
Charles Evans Hughes	State	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
Andrew W. Mellon	Treasury	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
John W. Weeks	War	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 4, 1921
Total Cabinet nominations = 13			

COOLIDGE

Henry C. Wallace	Agriculture	continued	*	
Howard M. Gore	Agriculture	Dec. 2, 1924	Dec. 4, 1924	
William M. Jardine	Agriculture	Feb. 14, 1925	Feb. 17, 1925	
Herbert C. Hoover	Commerce	continued	*	
William F. Whiting	Commerce	Dec. 6, 1928	Dec. 11, 1928	
Hubert Work	Interior	continued	*	
Roy O. West	Interior	Dec. 6, 1928	Jan. 21, 1929	53-27
Harry M. Daugherty	Attorney General	continued	*	
Harlan F. Stone	Attorney General	Apr. 2, 1924	Apr. 7, 1924	
[Charles B. Warren	Attorney General	Jan. 10, 1925/Mar. 5, 1925	Mar. 10, 1925	R 39-41]
[Charles B. Warren	Attorney General	Mar. 12, 1925	Mar. 16, 1925	R 39-46]
John G. Sargent	Attorney General	Mar. 17, 1925	Mar. 17, 1925	
James J. Davis	Labor	continued	*	
Edwin Denby	Navy	continued	*	
Curtis D. Wilbur	Navy	Mar. 14, 1924	Mar. 18, 1924	
Harry S. New	Postmaster General	continued/Mar. 5, 1925	*/Mar. 5, 1925	
Charles Evans Hughes	State	continued	*	
Frank B. Kellogg	State	Feb. 14, 1925	Feb. 16, 1925	
Andrew W. Mellon	Treasury	continued	*	
John W. Weeks	War	continued	*	
Dwight F. Davis	War	Dec. 8, 1925	Dec. 15, 1925	

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>
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Total Cabinet nominations = 13

HOOVER

Arthur M. Hyde	Agriculture	Mar. 5, 1929	Mar. 5, 1929
Robert P. Lamont	Commerce	Mar. 5, 1929	Mar. 5, 1929
Roy D. Chapin	Commerce	Dec. 7, 1932	Dec. 14, 1932
Ray L. Wilbur	Interior	Mar. 5, 1929	Mar. 5, 1929
William DeWitt Mitchell	Attorney General	Mar. 5, 1929	Mar. 5, 1929
James J. Davis	Labor	continued	*
William N. Doak	Labor	Dec. 3, 1930	Dec. 8, 1930
Charles F. Adams	Navy	Mar. 5, 1929	Mar. 5, 1929
Walter F. Brown	Postmaster General	Mar. 5, 1929	Mar. 5, 1929
Henry L. Stimson	State	Mar. 5, 1929	Mar. 5, 1929
Andrew W. Mellon	Treasury	continued	*
Ogden L. Mills	Treasury	Feb. 8, 1932	Feb. 10, 1932
James W. Good	War	Mar. 5, 1929	Mar. 5, 1929
Patrick J. Hurley	War	Dec. 9, 1929	Dec. 9, 1929

Total Cabinet nominations = 12

F.D. ROOSEVELT

Henry A. Wallace	Agriculture	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Claude R. Wickard	Agriculture	Aug. 19, 1940	Aug. 23, 1940
Daniel C. Roper	Commerce	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Harry L. Hopkins	Commerce	Jan. 5, 1939	Jan. 23, 1939
Jesse H. Jones	Commerce	Sept. 13, 1940	Sept. 14, 1940
Henry A. Wallace	Commerce	Jan. 20, 1945	Mar. 1, 1945
Harold L. Ickes	Interior	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Homer S. Cummings	Attorney General	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Frank Murphy	Attorney General	Jan. 5, 1939	Jan. 17, 1939
Robert H. Jackson	Attorney General	Jan. 4, 1940	Jan. 16, 1940
Francis Biddle	Attorney General	Aug. 25, 1941	Sept. 5, 1941
Frances Perkins	Labor	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Claude A. Swanson	Navy	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Charles Edison	Navy	Jan. 4, 1940	Jan. 11, 1940
Frank Knox	Navy	June 20, 1940	July 10, 1940
James V. Forrestal	Navy	May 10, 1944	May 17, 1944
James A. Farley	Postmaster General	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Frank C. Walker	Postmaster General	Sept. 5, 1940/Jan. 22, 1945	Sept. 6, 1940/Feb. 5, 1945
Cordell Hull	State	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Edward R. Stettinius	State	Nov. 27, 1944	Nov. 30, 1944
William H. Woodin	Treasury	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Henry Morgenthau, Jr.	Treasury	Jan. 4, 1934	Jan. 8, 1934
George H. Dern	War	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 4, 1933
Harry H. Woodring	War	Apr. 27, 1937	May 6, 1937

¹⁹ Vote was not recorded, but one senator (Long, D-LA) wanted to be recorded as opposing the nomination.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
Henry L. Stimson	War	June 20, 1940	July 9, 1940	56-28
Total Cabinet nominations = 26				

TRUMAN

Claude R. Wickard	Agriculture	continued	*	
Clinton P. Anderson	Agriculture	May 23, 1945	June 1, 1945	
Charles F. Brannan	Agriculture	May 24, 1948	May 28, 1948	
Henry A. Wallace	Commerce	continued	*	
W. Averell Harriman	Commerce	Jan. 8, 1947	Jan. 27, 1947	
Charles Sawyer	Commerce	Apr. 22, 1948	May 5, 1948	
James V. Forrestal	Defense	July 26, 1947	July 26, 1947	
Louis A. Johnson	Defense	Mar. 4, 1949	Mar. 23, 1949	
George C. Marshall	Defense	Sept. 18, 1950	Sept. 20, 1950	57-11
Robert A. Lovett	Defense	Sept. 12, 1951	Sept. 14, 1951	
Harold L. Ickes	Interior	continued	*	
Julius A. Krug	Interior	Feb. 26, 1946	Mar. 5, 1946	
Oscar L. Chapman	Interior	Jan. 5, 1950#	Jan. 18, 1950	
Francis Biddle	Attorney General	continued	*	
Tom C. Clark	Attorney General	May 23, 1945	June 14, 1945	
J. Howard McGrath	Attorney General	Aug. 2, 1949	Aug. 18, 1949	
James P. McGranery	Attorney General	Apr. 4, 1952	May 20, 1952	52-18
Frances Perkins	Labor	continued	*	
Lewis B. Schwollenbach	Labor	May 23, 1945	May 31, 1945	
Maurice J. Tobin	Labor	Jan. 17, 1949	Jan. 31, 1949	
Frank C. Walker	Postmaster General	continued	*	
Robert E. Hannegan	Postmaster General	May 2, 1945	May 7, 1945	60-2 ²⁰
Jesse M. Donaldson	Postmaster General	Jan. 31, 1949	Feb. 7, 1949	
Edward R. Stettinius	State	continued	*	
James F. Byrnes	State	July 2, 1945	July 2, 1945	
George C. Marshall	State	Jan. 8, 1947	Jan. 8, 1947	
Dean G. Acheson	State	Jan. 10, 1949	Jan. 18, 1949	83-6
Henry Morgenthau, Jr.	Treasury	continued	*	
Fred M. Vinson	Treasury	July 16, 1945	July 17, 1945	
John W. Snyder	Treasury	June 6, 1946	June 11, 1946	
Henry L. Stimson	War	continued	*	
Robert P. Patterson	War	Sept. 18, 1945	Sept. 20, 1945	
Kenneth C. Royall	War	July 18, 1947	July 19, 1947	
Total Cabinet nominations = 24				

EISENHOWER

Ezra Taft Benson	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 1953	Jan. 21, 1953	
Sinclair Weeks	Commerce	Jan. 20, 1953	Jan. 21, 1953	
[Lewis L. Strauss	Commerce	Jan. 17, 1959	June 18, 1959	46-49 R]
Frederick H. Mueller	Commerce	July 21, 1959	Aug. 6, 1959	

²⁰ Motion to recommit defeated 28-35, May 7, 1945.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
Charles E. Wilson	Defense	Jan. 22, 1953	Jan. 26, 1953	77-6
Neil H. McElroy	Defense	Aug. 7, 1957	Aug. 19, 1957	
Thomas S. Gates, Jr.	Defense	Jan. 11, 1960	Jan. 26, 1960	
Oveta C. Hobby	HEW	Apr. 2, 1953	Apr. 10, 1953	
Marion B. Folsom	HEW	July 13, 1955	July 20, 1955	
Arthur S. Flemming	HEW	May 7, 1958	July 9, 1958	
Douglas McKay	Interior	Jan. 20, 1953	Jan. 21, 1953	
Frederick A. Seaton	Interior	May 28, 1956	June 6, 1956	
Herbert Brownell, Jr.	Attorney General	Jan. 20, 1953	Jan. 21, 1953	
William P. Rogers	Attorney General	Jan. 13, 1958	Jan. 27, 1958	
Martin P. Durkin	Labor	Jan. 20, 1953	Jan. 21, 1953	
James P. Mitchell	Labor	Jan. 11, 1954	Jan. 19, 1954	
Arthur E. Summerfield	Postmaster General	Jan. 20, 1953	Jan. 21, 1953	
Arthur E. Summerfield	Postmaster General	Jan. 23, 1957	Feb. 4, 1957	
John Foster Dulles	State	Jan. 20, 1953	Jan. 21, 1953	93-0
Christian A. Herter	State	Apr. 20, 1959	Apr. 21, 1959	
George M. Humphrey	Treasury	Jan. 20, 1953	Jan. 21, 1953	
Robert B. Anderson	Treasury	May 29, 1957	July 2, 1957	
Total Cabinet nominations = 22				

KENNEDY

Orville L. Freeman	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
Luther H. Hodges	Commerce	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
Robert S. McNamara	Defense	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
Abraham A. Ribicoff	HEW	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
Anthony J. Celebrezze	HEW	July 16, 1962	July 20, 1962	
Stewart L. Udall	Interior	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
Robert F. Kennedy ²¹	Attorney General	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
Arthur J. Goldberg	Labor	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
W. Willard Wirtz	Labor	Aug. 31, 1962	Sept. 20, 1962	
J. Edward Day	Postmaster General	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
John A. Gronouski	Postmaster General	Sept. 10, 1963	Sept. 24, 1963	
Dean Rusk	State	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
Douglas Dillon	Treasury	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 21, 1961	
Total Cabinet nominations = 13				

L. B. JOHNSON

Orville L. Freeman	Agriculture	continued	*
Luther H. Hodges	Commerce	continued	*
John T. Connor	Commerce	Jan. 6, 1965	Jan. 15, 1965
Alexander B. Trowbridge	Commerce	May 23, 1967	June 8, 1967
Cyrus R. Smith	Commerce	Feb. 19, 1968	Mar. 1, 1968
Robert S. McNamara	Defense	continued	*
Clark M. Clifford	Defense	Jan. 22, 1968	Jan. 30, 1968

²¹ Confirmed on division vote.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>
Anthony J. Celebrezze	HEW	continued	*
John W. Gardner	HEW	July 27, 1965	Aug. 11, 1965
Wilbur J. Cohen	HEW	Mar. 25, 1968	May 9, 1968
Robert C. Weaver	HUD	Jan. 14, 1966	Jan. 17, 1966
[Robert C. Wood	HUD	Jan. 9, 1969	no action ^{22]}
Stewart L. Udall	Interior	continued	*
Robert F. Kennedy	Attorney General	continued	*
Nicholas DeB. Katzenbach	Attorney General	Jan. 28, 1965	Feb. 10, 1965
Ramsey Clark	Attorney General	Feb. 28, 1967	Mar. 2, 1967
W. Willard Wirtz	Labor	continued	*
John A. Gronouski	Postmaster General	continued/Feb. 17, 1965	*/Feb. 17, 1965
Lawrence F. O'Brien	Postmaster General	Aug. 30, 1965	Sept. 1, 1965
W. Marvin Watson	Postmaster General	Apr. 10, 1968	Apr. 23, 1968
Dean Rusk	State	continued	*
Alan S. Boyd	Transportation	Jan. 10, 1967	Jan. 12, 1967
Douglas Dillon	Treasury	continued	*
Henry H. Fowler	Treasury	Mar. 18, 1965	Mar. 25, 1965
Joseph W. Barr	Treasury	Jan. 9, 1969	Jan. 9, 1969

Total Cabinet nominations = 16

NIXON

Clifford M. Hardin	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
Earl L. Butz	Agriculture	Nov. 11, 1971	Dec. 2, 1971	51-44
Maurice H. Stans	Commerce	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
Peter G. Peterson	Commerce	Jan. 27, 1972	Feb. 21, 1972	
Frederick B. Dent	Commerce	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 18, 1973	
Melvin R. Laird	Defense	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
Elliot L. Richardson	Defense	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 29, 1973	81-1
James R. Schlesinger	Defense	May 24, 1973	June 28, 1973	91-0
Robert H. Finch	HEW	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
Elliot L. Richardson	HEW	June 9, 1970	June 15, 1970	
Caspar W. Weinberger	HEW	Jan. 3, 1973	Feb. 8, 1973	61-10
George Romney	HUD	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
James T. Lynn ²³	HUD	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 31, 1973	
Walter J. Hickel	Interior	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 23, 1969	73-16
Rogers C.B. Morton	Interior	Jan. 25, 1971	Jan. 28, 1971	
John N. Mitchell	Attorney General	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
Richard G. Kleindienst	Attorney General	Feb. 15, 1972	June 8, 1972	64-19 ²⁴
Elliot L. Richardson	Attorney General	May 1, 1973	May 23, 1973	82-3
William B. Saxbe	Attorney General	Dec. 10, 1973	Dec. 17, 1973	75-10
George P. Shultz	Labor	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
James D. Hodgson	Labor	June 12, 1970	June 17, 1970	

²² Received recess appointment 1/2/1969; nominated 1/9/1969, but no action taken before LBJ left office on 1/20/1969.

²³ Confirmation on division vote.

²⁴ Motion to recommit defeated 20-63 on June 8, 1972.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
Peter J. Brennan	Labor	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 31, 1973	81-3
Winton M. Blount	Postmaster General	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
William P. Rogers	State	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
Henry A. Kissinger	State	Sept. 5, 1973	Sept. 20, 1973	78-7
John A. Volpe	Transportation	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
Claude S. Brinegar	Transportation	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 18, 1973	
David M. Kennedy	Treasury	Jan. 20, 1969	Jan. 20, 1969	
John B. Connally	Treasury	Jan. 25, 1971	Feb. 8, 1971	
George P. Shultz	Treasury	May 17, 1972	June 8, 1972	83-0
William E. Simon	Treasury	Apr. 22, 1974	Apr. 30, 1974	
Total Cabinet nominations = 31				

FORD

Earl L. Butz	Agriculture	continued	*	
Frederick B. Dent	Commerce	continued	*	
Rogers C.B. Morton	Commerce	Apr. 7, 1975	Apr. 25, 1975	
Elliot L. Richardson	Commerce	Nov. 20, 1975	Dec. 11, 1975	
James R. Schlesinger	Defense	continued	*	
Donald H. Rumsfeld	Defense	Nov. 4, 1975	Nov. 18, 1975	95-2
Caspar W. Weinberger	HEW	continued	*	
F. David Mathews	HEW	June 26, 1975	July 22, 1975	
James T. Lynn	HUD	continued	*	
Carla A. Hills	HUD	Feb. 20, 1975	Mar. 5, 1975	85-5
Rogers C.B. Morton	Interior	continued	*	
Stanley K. Hathaway	Interior	Apr. 7, 1975	June 11, 1975	60-36 ²⁵
Thomas S. Kleppe	Interior	Sept. 9, 1975	Oct. 9, 1975	
William B. Saxbe	Attorney General	continued	*	
Edward H. Levi	Attorney General	Jan. 16, 1975	Feb. 5, 1975	
Peter J. Brennan	Labor	continued	*	
John T. Dunlop	Labor	Feb. 18, 1975	Mar. 6, 1975	
Willie J. Usery, Jr.	Labor	Jan. 22, 1976	Feb. 4, 1976	79-7
Henry A. Kissinger	State	continued	*	
Claude S. Brinegar	Transportation	continued	*	
William T. Coleman, Jr.	Transportation	Jan. 16, 1975	Mar. 3, 1975	
William E. Simon	Treasury	continued	*	
Total Cabinet nominations = 11				

CARTER

Robert S. Bergland	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 20, 1977	
Juanita M. Kreps	Commerce	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 20, 1977	
Philip M. Klutznick	Commerce	Dec. 11, 1979	Dec. 20, 1979	74-0
Harold Brown	Defense	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 20, 1977	
Shirley M. Hufstедler	Education	Nov. 14, 1979	Nov. 30, 1979	81-2
James R. Schlesinger	Energy	Aug. 4, 1977	Aug. 4, 1977	
Charles W. Duncan, Jr.	Energy	July 21, 1979	July 31, 1979	95-1

²⁵ Motion to recommit defeated 40-54 on June 11, 1975.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
Joseph A. Califano, Jr.	HEW	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 24, 1977	95-1
Patricia R. Harris	HEW ²⁶	July 20, 1979	July 27, 1979	
Patricia R. Harris	HUD	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 20, 1977	
Moon Landrieu	HUD	Aug. 2, 1979	Sept. 12, 1979	97-0
Cecil D. Andrus	Interior	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 20, 1977	
Griffin B. Bell	Attorney General	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 25, 1977	75-21 ²⁷
Benjamin R. Civiletti	Attorney General	July 20, 1979	Aug. 1, 1979	94-1
F. Ray Marshall	Labor	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 26, 1977	74-20
Cyrus R. Vance	State	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 20, 1977	
Edmund S. Muskie	State	May 5, 1980	May 7, 1980	94-2
Brockman Adams	Transportation	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 20, 1977	(voice)
Neil E. Goldschmidt	Transportation	Sept. 10, 1979	Sept. 21, 1979	83-0
W. Michael Blumenthal	Treasury	Jan. 20, 1977	Jan. 20, 1977	(voice)
G. William Miller	Treasury	July 20, 1979	Aug. 2, 1979	97-1
Total Cabinet nominations = 21				

REAGAN

John R. Block	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 22, 1981	98-0
Richard E. Lyng	Agriculture	Feb. 24, 1986	Mar. 6, 1986	95-2
Malcolm Baldrige	Commerce	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 22, 1981	97-1
C. William Verity, Jr.	Commerce	Sept. 9, 1987	Oct. 13, 1987	84-11 ²⁸
Caspar W. Weinberger	Defense	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 20, 1981	97-2
Frank C. Carlucci	Defense	Nov. 5, 1987	Nov. 20, 1987	91-1
Terrel H. Bell	Education	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 22, 1981	90-2
William J. Bennett	Education	Jan. 18, 1985	Feb. 6, 1985	93-0
Lauro F. Cavazos	Education	Aug. 10, 1988	Sept. 20, 1988	94-0
James B. Edwards	Energy	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 22, 1981	93-3
Donald P. Hodel	Energy	Nov. 15, 1982	Dec. 8, 1982	86-8
John S. Herrington	Energy	Jan. 18, 1985	Feb. 6, 1985	93-1
Richard S. Schweiker	HHS	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 21, 1981	99-0
Margaret M. Heckler	HHS	Feb. 22, 1983#	Mar. 3, 1983	82-3
Otis R. Bowen	HHS	Dec. 4, 1985	Dec. 12, 1985	93-2
Samuel R. Pierce, Jr.	HUD	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 22, 1981	98-0
James G. Watt	Interior	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 22, 1981	83-12
William P. Clark	Interior	Oct. 19, 1983	Nov. 18, 1983	71-18
Donald P. Hodel	Interior	Jan. 23, 1985#	Feb. 6, 1985	93-1
William French Smith	Attorney General	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 22, 1981	96-1
Edwin Meese III	Attorney General	Jan. 3, 1985	Feb. 23, 1985	63-31
Richard L. Thornburgh	Attorney General	July 25, 1988	Aug. 11, 1988	85-0
Raymond J. Donovan	Labor	Jan. 20, 1981	Feb. 3, 1981	80-17
William E. Brock III	Labor	Apr. 17, 1985	Apr. 26, 1985	voice
Ann D. McLaughlin	Labor	Dec. 1, 1987	Dec. 11, 1987	94-0
Alexander M. Haig, Jr.	State	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 21, 1981	93-6

²⁶ Department was renamed Department of Health and Human Services in May 1980.

²⁷ Motion to recommit defeated 25-70 on January 25, 1977.

²⁸ Cloture motion adopted 85-8 on October 13, 1987.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
George P. Shultz	State	July 1, 1982	July 15, 1982	97-0
Andrew L. Lewis, Jr.	Transportation	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 22, 1981	98-0
Elizabeth H. Dole	Transportation	Jan. 25, 1983	Feb. 1, 1983	97-0
James H. Burnley	Transportation	Nov. 3, 1987	Nov. 30, 1987	74-0
Donald T. Regan	Treasury	Jan. 20, 1981	Jan. 21, 1981	98-0
James A. Baker III	Treasury	Jan. 18, 1985	Jan. 29, 1985	95-0
Nicholas F. Brady	Treasury	Aug. 10, 1988	Sept. 14, 1988	92-2
Total Cabinet nominations = 33				

G. H. W. BUSH

Clayton Yeutter	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 1989	Feb. 8, 1989	100-0
Edward R. Madigan	Agriculture	Feb. 19, 1991	Mar. 7, 1991	99-0
Robert A. Mosbacher	Commerce	Jan. 20, 1989	Jan. 31, 1989	100-0
Barbara H. Franklin	Commerce	Jan. 27, 1992	Feb. 27, 1992	(voice)
[John G. Tower	Defense	Jan. 20, 1989	Mar. 9, 1989	47-53 R]
Dick Cheney	Defense	Mar. 14, 1989	Mar. 17, 1989	92-0
Lauro F. Cavazos	Education	continued	*	
Lamar Alexander	Education	Jan. 22, 1991#	Mar. 14, 1991	(voice)
James D. Watkins	Energy	Jan. 20, 1989	Mar. 1, 1989	99-0
Louis W. Sullivan	HHS	Jan. 20, 1989	Mar. 1, 1989	98-1
Jack Kemp	HUD	Jan. 20, 1989	Feb. 2, 1989	100-0
Manuel Lujan, Jr.	Interior	Jan. 20, 1989	Feb. 2, 1989	100-0
Richard L. Thornburgh	Attorney General	continued	*	
William P. Barr	Attorney General	Oct. 25, 1991	Nov. 20, 1991	(voice)
Elizabeth H. Dole	Labor	Jan. 20, 1989	Jan. 25, 1989	99-0
Lynn Martin	Labor	Jan. 22, 1991	Feb. 7, 1991	94-0
James A. Baker III	State	Jan. 20, 1989	Jan. 25, 1989	99-0
Lawrence Eagleburger ²⁹	State	---	---	
Samuel K. Skinner	Transportation	Jan. 20, 1989	Jan. 31, 1989	100-0
Andrew H. Card, Jr.	Transportation	Jan. 30, 1992	Feb. 21, 1992	(u.c.)
Nicholas F. Brady	Treasury	continued	*	
Edward J. Derwinski	Veterans Affairs	Jan. 20, 1989	Mar. 2, 1989	94-0
Total Cabinet nominations = 18				

CLINTON

Mike Espy	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
Daniel R. Glickman	Agriculture	Mar. 10, 1995	Mar. 30, 1995	94-0
Ronald H. Brown	Commerce	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
Mickey Kantor ³⁰	Commerce	May 3, 1996#	---	
William M. Daley	Commerce	Jan. 7, 1997#	Jan. 30, 1997	95-2
Norman Y. Mineta	Commerce	July 17, 2000#	July 20, 2000	(voice)
Les Aspin	Defense	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 20, 1993	(voice)

²⁹ A recess appointment on December 8, 1992, to serve until the end of President Bush's term in January, 1993. Nomination never submitted.

³⁰ Recess appointment to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ronald H. Brown on April 3, 1996. Nomination submitted (as a formality) but no action taken.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
William J. Perry	Defense	Jan. 26, 1994	Feb. 3, 1994	97-0
William S. Cohen	Defense	Jan. 7, 1997#	Jan. 22, 1997	99-0
Richard W. Riley	Education	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
Hazel R. O'Leary	Energy	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
Federico Peña	Energy	Jan. 28, 1997#	Mar. 12, 1997	99-1
Bill Richardson	Energy	July 14, 1998#	July 31, 1998	(voice)
Donna E. Shalala	HHS	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
Henry G. Cisneros	HUD	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
Andrew M. Cuomo	HUD	Jan. 7, 1997#	Jan. 29, 1997	99-0
Bruce Babbitt	Interior	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
[Zöe E. Baird	Attorney General	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 26, 1993	W]
Janet Reno	Attorney General	Feb. 26, 1993#	Mar. 11, 1993	98-0
Robert B. Reich	Labor	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
Alexis M. Herman	Labor	Jan. 7, 1997#	Apr. 30, 1997	85-13
Warren M. Christopher	State	Jan. 20, 1993#	Jan. 20, 1993	(voice)
Madeleine K. Albright	State	Jan. 7, 1997#	Jan. 22, 1997	99-0
Federico Peña	Transportation	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
Rodney E. Slater	Transportation	Jan. 7, 1997#	Feb. 6, 1997	98-0
Lloyd M. Bentsen ³¹	Treasury	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 20, 1993	(voice)
Robert E. Rubin	Treasury	Jan. 4, 1995#	Jan. 10, 1995	99-0
Lawrence H. Summers	Treasury	June 7, 1999#	July 1, 1999	97-2
Jesse Brown	Veterans Affairs	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 21, 1993	(u.c.)
[Hershel W. Gober	Veterans Affairs	July 31, 1997#	Oct. 27, 1997	W]
Togo D. West, Jr.	Veterans Affairs	Jan. 27, 1998# ³²	Apr. 28, 1998	(voice)
Deutch, John M.	DCI##	Mar. 28, 1995	May 9, 1995	98-0
[Anthony Lake	DCI##	Jan. 9, 1997#	Apr. 18, 1997	W]
George J. Tenet	DCI## ³³	Apr. 18, 1997#	July 10, 1997	(voice)
Total Cabinet nominations = 34				

G. W. BUSH

Ann M. Veneman	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 20, 2001	(voice)
Mike Johanns	Agriculture	Jan. 4, 2005#	Jan. 20, 2005	(voice)
Edward Schafer	Agriculture	Dec. 6, 2007#	Jan. 28, 2008	(voice)
John D. Ashcroft	Attorney General	Jan. 29, 2001#	Feb. 1, 2001	58-42
Alberto Gonzales	Attorney General	Jan. 4, 2005 ³⁴	Feb. 3, 2005	60-36
Michael Mukasey	Attorney General	Sep. 21, 2007#	Nov. 8, 2007	53-40
Donald L. Evans	Commerce	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 20, 2001	(voice)
Carlos Gutierrez	Commerce	Jan. 4, 2005#	Jan. 24, 2005	(voice)

³¹ Resigned from the U.S. Senate on January 20, 1993.

³² On December 3, 1997, during the recess of Congress, the president announced the nomination, stating that, under the Vacancy Act, West would become acting secretary on January 2, 1998.

³³ The Director of Central Intelligence (DCI) was a cabinet rank position only from 1995 to 2001. Under G.W. Bush the position lost its cabinet rank and in 2004, after passage of the 2004 Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act, the non-cabinet rank position was renamed Director of the Central Intelligence Agency (D-CIA).

³⁴ Nomination was first received in the Senate on November 16, 2004. There was no further action on the nomination, so it was returned to the president on December 8, 2004.

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
Donald H. Rumsfeld	Defense	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 20, 2001	(voice)
Robert Gates	Defense	December 4, 2006#	Dec. 6, 2006	95-2
Roderick R. Paige	Education	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 20, 2001	(u.c.)
Margaret Spellings	Education	Jan. 4, 2005#	Jan. 20, 2005	(voice)
Spencer Abraham	Energy	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 20, 2001	(voice)
Sam Bodman	Energy	Jan. 4, 2005#	Jan. 31, 2005	(voice)
Tommy G. Thompson	HHS	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 24, 2001	100-0
Michael Leavitt	HHS	Jan. 4, 2005#	Jan. 26, 2005	(voice)
Tom Ridge	Homeland Security	Jan. 7, 2003#	Jan. 22, 2003	94-0
[Bernard Kerik	Homeland Security	Dec. 3, 2004	Dec. 10, 2004	W]
Michael Chertoff	Homeland Security	Jan. 31, 2005	Feb. 15, 2005	98-0
Mel R. Martinez	HUD	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 23, 2001	100-0
Alphonso R. Jackson	HUD	Jan. 28, 2004#	Mar. 31, 2004	(voice)
Steven C. Preston	HUD	May 1, 2008#	June 4, 2008	(voice)
Gale A. Norton	Interior	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 30, 2001	75-24
Dirk Kempthorne	Interior	Apr. 24, 2006	May 26, 2006	(voice)
[Linda Chavez	Labor	Jan. 2, 2001	Jan. 9, 2001	W]
Elaine L. Chao	Labor	Jan. 29, 2001#	Jan. 29, 2001	(voice.)
Colin L. Powell	State	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 20, 2001	(voice)
Condoleezza Rice	State	Jan. 4, 2005#	Jan. 26, 2005	85-13
Norman Y. Mineta	Transportation	Jan. 24, 2001#	Jan. 24, 2001	100-0
Mary Peters	Transportation	Sep. 7, 2006#	Sep. 29, 2006	(voice)
Paul H. O'Neill	Treasury	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 20, 2001	(voice)
John Snow	Treasury	Jan. 13, 2003#	Jan. 30, 2003	(u.c.)
Henry Paulson	Treasury	Jun. 19, 2006#	Jun. 28, 2006	(voice)
Anthony J. Principi	Veterans Affairs	Jan. 20, 2001#	Jan. 23, 2001	100-0
Jim Nicholson	Veterans Affairs	Jan. 4, 2005#	Jan. 26, 2005	(voice)
James Peake	Veterans Affairs	Nov. 15, 2007	Dec. 14, 2007	(voice)
Total Cabinet nominations = 36				

BARACK OBAMA

Tom Vilsack	Agriculture	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 20, 2009	(voice)
Eric Holder	Attorney General	Jan. 20, 2009#	Feb. 2, 2009	75-21
Loretta E. Lynch	Attorney General	Nov. 13, 2014#	April 23, 2015	56-43
Gary Locke	Commerce	Mar. 16, 2009#	Mar. 24, 2009	(voice)
John Bryson	Commerce	June 16, 2011#	Oct. 20, 2011	74-26
Penny Pritzker	Commerce	May 9, 2013#	June 25, 2013	97-1
Robert Gates	Defense	continued	*	
Leon Panetta	Defense	May 26, 2011#	June 21, 2011	100-0
Chuck Hagel	Defense	Jan. 22, 2013#	Feb. 26, 2013	58-41
Ashton Carter	Defense	Jan. 7, 2015#	Feb. 12, 2015	93-5
Arne Duncan	Education	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 20, 2009	(voice)
John King	Education	Feb. 11, 2016	Mar. 14, 2016	49-40
Steven Chu	Energy	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 20, 2009	(voice)
Ernest Moniz	Energy	Mar. 7, 2013#	May 16, 2013	97-0
[Tom Daschle	HHS	Jan. 20, 2009#	Feb. 9, 2009	W]
Kathleen Sebelius	HHS	Mar. 17, 2009#	Apr. 28, 2009	65-31

<u>President/ Nominee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Date of Nomination</u>	<u>Confirmation or Other Action</u>	
Sylvia Burwell	HHS	Apr. 11, 2014#	June 5, 2014	78-17
Janet Napolitano	Homeland Security	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 20, 2009	(voice)
Jeh Johnson	Homeland Security	Oct. 28, 2013#	Dec. 16, 2013	78-16
Shaun Donovan	HUD	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 20, 2009	(voice)
Julian Castro	HUD	June 2, 2014#	July 9, 2014	71-26
Ken Salazar	Interior	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 20, 2009	(voice)
Sally Jewell	Interior	Feb. 7, 2013#	Apr. 10, 2013	87-11
Hilda Solis	Labor	Jan. 20, 2009#	Feb. 24, 2009	80-17
Thomas E. Perez	Labor	Mar. 19, 2013#	July 18, 2013	54-46
Hillary Clinton	State	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 21, 2009	94-2
John Kerry	State	Jan. 22, 2013#	Jan. 29, 2013	94-3
Ray LaHood	Transportation	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 22, 2009	(voice)
Anthony R. Foxx	Transportation	May 7, 2013#	June 27, 2013	100-0
Timothy Geithner	Treasury	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 26, 2009	60-34
Jack Lew	Treasury	Jan. 22, 2013#	Feb. 27, 2013	71-26
Eric Shinseki	Veterans Affairs	Jan. 20, 2009#	Jan. 20, 2009	(voice)
Robert McDonald	Veterans Affairs	July 7, 2014#	July 29, 2014	97-0
Total Cabinet nominations = 33				

Where no vote is listed, confirmation was by voice vote or otherwise unrecorded.

*No confirmation needed for those held over from previous administration; not counted for totals.

[] = nominated but did not serve

D = Declined

R = Rejected

W = Withdrawn

(voice) = confirmation by voice vote

(u.c.) = confirmation by unanimous consent agreement

= Date nomination received by Senate

= cabinet-level position

TOTAL NOMINATIONS = 719
TOTAL RECESS APPOINTMENTS = 8

Sources: U.S., Congress, Senate, *Executive Journal*; U.S., Library of Congress, "Senate Action on Cabinet Nominations, 1789-1985," by Rogelio Garcia, Congressional Research Service Report No. 85-1120, December 12, 1985; U.S., Congress, Senate, *Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989*, S. Doc. 100-34, 100th Cong., 2d sess., 1989; Senate Historical Office.

Senate Historical Office
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